



**TOWARD A
TENDERER
HUMANITY
AND A NOBLER
WOMANHOOD**

**AFRICAN AMERICAN
WOMEN'S CLUBS IN
TURN-OF-THE-CENTURY
CHICAGO**

Anne Meis Knupfer

Stewart, Mrs. H. E. President of the North Side Woman's Club.

Stewart, Mrs. J. C. President of the Town of Lake Woman's Club; missionary worker with the Olivet Baptist Church.

Taylor, Mrs. Julius. President of the Afro-American Mothers' Council; charter member of the Phyllis Wheatley Club; wife of the editor of the *Broad Ax*, Julius Taylor.

Taylor, Mollie. One of the presidents of the Ida B. Wells Club.

Teney, Mrs. A. President of the Swastika Whist Club.

Thomas, Jessie. A probation officer for the juvenile court, beginning in 1910.

Thomas, Lillian. A sewing teacher at the Clotee Scott Settlement.

Thornton, Bishop Mattie. Founder of the Holy Nazarene Tabernacle Apostolic Church in 1913; she conducted camp meetings at Morgan Park, Evanston, and Milwaukee in 1912; one of the founders of the Home for the Aged and Infirm Colored People.

Tivis, Nina. Director of several young girls' literary clubs; active member of the Frederick Douglass Center.

Turner, Fannie. Charter member and president of the Ideal Woman's Club; vice president of the Chicago Federation of Colored Women's Clubs; president of the K. D. Tillman Club; treasurer of the board for the Paul Laurence Dunbar Sanitarium.

Vance, Alice. President of the Lincoln Savings League.

Walton, Martha. Chair of the Mortgage Fund for the Phyllis Wheatley Club and Home; secretary and president of the Volunteer Workers' Club.

Waring, Mary Fitzbutler. Graduate of Louisville National Medical College and Chicago Medical School. Teacher at Wendell Phillips High School. In charge of the Dunbar Sanitarium; captain of canteen of uniformed workers (who met trains of soldiers) with the Red Cross Auxiliary; national organizer of war camp community work; secretary, statistician, and chair of education and of health for the Illinois State Federation of Colored Women's Clubs; president of the Necessity Club; director of the Children's Aid Auxiliary; head of the Woman's Second Ward Suffrage League; officer of Children's Aid Society (affiliated with the Illinois Children's Aid and Home Finding